



FIRE EQUIPMENT · 26

Fire Detection

Fire-detection and alarm-system enquiries for buildings and industrial premises.



MLC Fire Detection Systems

A fire alarm system is a building system designed to detect, alert occupants, and alert emergency forces of the presence of fire, smoke, carbon monoxide, or other fire-related emergencies. Fire alarms are found in Offices, Factories, and public buildings; they are part of our everyday routine but are often overlooked until there is an emergency at which point, they might just save our lives.

The four ways your fire alarm system works to protect your property and its occupants from the dangers of fire are by detecting fire, alerting occupants, managing risk, and notifying the fire department.

Smoke alarms detect fires by sensing small particles in the air using a couple of different kinds of technologies. Once they detect those particles above a certain level, they signal the alarm to sound so that you and your family can get to safety. The fire alarm system is designed to alert us to an emergency so that we can take action to protect ourselves, staff and the general public.

Whatever the method of detection is, if the alarm is triggered, sounders will operate to warn people in the building that there may be a fire and to evacuate.

The fire alarm system may also incorporate a remote signal system which could then alert the fire brigade via a central station.

The “Brain” of the fire detector system is the Fire Alarm Control Panel. It is the central hub for all of the detector signals to be wired to and provides a status indication to the users.

The unit can also be set up to simulate an alarm for use in routine Fire and evacuation drills, so all staff knows what action to take in the event of a real fire.



Different Types of Fire Alarm Detectors

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QEHs AT ONE PLACE
SAFETY | QUALITY | ENVIRONMENT | HEALTH

SMART DETECTION | EARLY WARNING | LIFE SAFETY

DIFFERENT TYPES OF FIRE ALARM DETECTORS

THE RIGHT DETECTOR FOR EVERY RISK

Detect Early... Save Lives!

SMOKE DETECTOR	HEAT DETECTOR	MULTI-SENSOR DETECTOR	FLAME DETECTOR	CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTOR	GAS DETECTOR	BEAM DETECTOR
Detects smoke particles in the air. Ideal for detecting slow-burning fires.	Responds to rise in temperature. Suitable for areas with dust, steam or false alarm risk.	Combines smoke, heat and other sensors for faster and more accurate detection.	Detects flame or UV/IR radiation. Used in high-risk and industrial areas.	Detects harmful carbon monoxide gas. Essential for enclosed or confined spaces.	Detects flammable and toxic gases. Used in chemical plants, industrial units and storage areas.	Uses infrared beam to detect smoke. Best for large open areas like warehouses and halls.
EARLY WARNING FOR LASTING SAFETY	DETECTS HEAT BEFORE FIRE SPREADS	MORE SENSORS GREATER ACCURACY	FAST RESPONSE TO OPEN FLAMES	PROTECTS AGAINST INVISIBLE THREATS	SAFER ENVIRONMENTS FOR ALL	WIDE COVERAGE WITH RELIABLE DETECTION

Advanced Fire Detection for a Safer Tomorrow

- Reliable Detection
- Advanced Technology
- 24/7 Monitoring
- Trained Professionals
- Safer Environments

- Heat detectors
- Smoke detectors
- Carbon Monoxide detectors
- Multi-sensor detectors
- Manual Call Points

Different Types of Fire Alarm Systems

Fire Alarm Systems can be broken down into four main types:

- Conventional
- Addressable
- Intelligent
- Wireless

Let's spend some time considering each.



What is a conventional fire alarm system.



A conventional system employs one or more initiating circuits, connected to sensors (initiating devices) wired in parallel. These sensors are devised to decrease the circuit's resistance when the environmental influence on any sensor exceeds a predetermined threshold.

What is an Addressable Fire Alarm System?

An addressable fire alarm system works by having every detection and notification device connected to each other and to the addressable fire alarm control panel. An addressable system sends digital signals in binary code, as opposed to a conventional fire alarm system which operates through electrical currents. Addressable systems operate like a computer and convert variations in voltage to binary code, various combinations of zeros and ones.

This allows for an addressable fire alarm system to transfer critical information to the control panel with a broader range of information. An addressable system can pinpoint the exact location of smoke or fire, providing an increased level of safety and reliability.

Customization of Addressable Fire Alarm Systems:

Because an addressable fire alarm system consists of several devices all individually identified and connected, advanced configuration allows for greater flexibility. Various protocols can be established for any mix of detection devices, input, or output modules. Addressable fire alarm control panels employ Signaling Line Currents, commonly referred to as SLC loops or just loops, allowing monitoring of just a few devices to several hundred. More complex fire alarm systems could employ multiple Signaling Line Currents.

Typical Initiating Devices on an Addressable System Include:

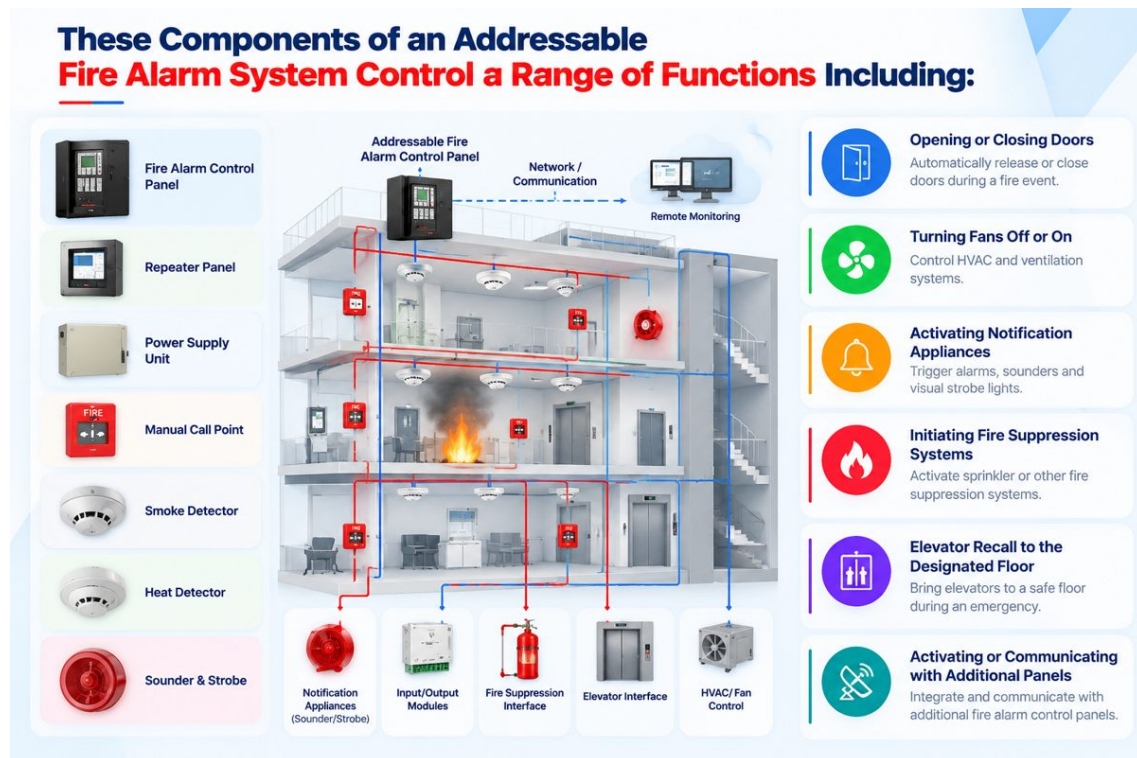


- Heat detectors
- Smoke detectors
- Manual pull stations
- Sprinkler system inputs
- Standard pressure and flow control switches

Output Devices on an Addressable System Include:

- Audible warning relays
- Door control relays
- Auxiliary function control

These Components of an Addressable Fire Alarm System Control a Range of Functions Including:



- Opening or closing doors
- Turning fans off or on
- Activating notification appliances
- Initiating fire suppression systems
- Elevator recall to the designated floor
- Activating or communicating with additional fire alarm control panels



Benefits of Addressable Fire Alarms

Quick recognition of detection location provides many benefits such as helping first responders know exactly where to go and providing quick evacuation in the most jeopardized and adjacent areas. This quicker response to saving lives has to be the greatest benefit of addressable fire alarm systems. Additional benefits of addressable fire alarm systems over conventional systems include improved reliability and reduced false alarms.

Addressable systems also help to diagnose any component malfunction with self-monitoring capabilities for quicker repairs and consistent protection. While a conventional system may cost less up front, an addressable system could be less costly to install with less expenses for wiring, and can provide for easier, less expensive upgrades and maintenance in the future. With the flexibility and scalability of addressable systems, you can easily add new zones without disrupting operation.

Addressable systems can be customized with devices in specific areas programmed with different thresholds depending on their location. The addressable control panel recognizes the individual address of each device on the SLC. Typical initiating devices on an addressable system include:

What is an Intelligent Fire Alarm System?

The advertisement for MLC's Intelligent Fire Alarm System features a blue and red color scheme. At the top left is the MLC logo with the tagline 'QEHs AT ONE PLACE' and a list of services: SAFETY | QUALITY | ENVIRONMENT | HEALTH. To the right, a slogan reads 'Smarter Detection. Faster Response. Safer Tomorrow.' The main title 'INTELLIGENT FIRE ALARM SYSTEM' is prominently displayed in large, bold letters, with 'EARLY DETECTION | ACCURATE RESPONSE | TOTAL SAFETY' underneath. A descriptive paragraph states: 'The Intelligent Fire Alarm System uses advanced technology to detect fire at the earliest stage, identify the exact location and ensure faster, smarter response.' On the right side, a box titled 'SMART TECHNOLOGY FOR A SAFER TOMORROW' lists benefits: Addressable Detection, Exact Location Identification, Faster Incident Response, Reduced False Alarms, and Remote Monitoring & Control. The central 'SYSTEM OVERVIEW' section shows a diagram of the system components connected by an 'Addressable Loop (Data + Power)'. These components include: Intelligent Smoke Detector (detects smoke, heat, and other fire particles with high accuracy), Intelligent Heat Detector (responds to rise in temperature and heat), Multi-Sensor Detector (combines smoke, heat and other sensors for reliable detection), Manual Call Point (allows manual activation of the alarm), Intelligent Fire Alarm Control Panel (analyses device data, identifies the exact location and controls the system), Alarm Bell (provides audible warning), Strobe Light (provides visual warning), and Repeater Panel (displays system status at remote locations). To the right of this diagram is a section titled 'TYPES OF INTELLIGENT DETECTORS' which lists: Smoke Detector (detects smoke and fire particles), Heat Detector (detects rapid temperature rise), Multi-Sensor Detector (combines smoke, heat and other sensors), and Flame Detector (detects flame and UV/IR radiation). At the bottom, a banner reads 'Advanced Fire Safety Solutions' and lists five key features: Precise Detection, Intelligent Analysis, Faster Response, Greater Reliability, and Ideal for Modern Buildings. The bottom right corner features the text 'INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS. SAFER SPACES.' with a fire icon.

Intelligent fire alarm systems, also known as smart addressable fire alarm systems, are designed for flexibility through custom programming specific to each application. Common smart fire alarm system products include Fire Alarm Control Panels, Smoke Detectors, Heat Detectors, Manual Call Points, and other products. They are accurate and intelligent to ensure fire safety.



What is a Wireless Fire Alarm System?

The proposed fire alarm system is the first comprehensive wireless solution for all structure where it is not possible to provide traditional cabling or carry out construction works, or even the smallest repair. Its installation is fast and efficient, whereas thanks to the elements which imitate marble or wood or are painted to a RAL color the effect is highly aesthetic.

Major Benefits:

Most benefits deriving from the installation of a wireless fire detection and alarm system will be visible in buildings of high aesthetics or historic buildings, as well as ones which require fast and clean installation without any wires (churches, cathedrals, museums, buildings subject to Heritage Conservation Officer's supervision, or existing buildings which must be provided with additional systems, often during their normal operation).

The Strongest Arguments for Selecting this Solution Include:

- Fast, clean, and simple installation without laying cables, hammering out, raising dust, and creating a mess.
- Ensuring high system aesthetics (the system elements imitate marble, wood or may be painted to a color).
- Possibility to easily install the system at any stage of the building's lifecycle.
- Unlimited possibility to integrate the system with the existing ones,
- Possibility to provide hybrid operation, i.e., partially wired and partially wireless,
- Low operating costs.

Wireless Fire Detection System

The advertisement graphic for the MLC Wireless Fire Detection System features a modern building background. At the top left is the MLC logo with the tagline 'QEHs AT ONE PLACE' and 'SAFETY | QUALITY | ENVIRONMENT | HEALTH'. To the right, a slogan reads 'Smart Detection... No Wires... Greater Safety!'. The main title 'WIRELESS FIRE DETECTION SYSTEM' is prominently displayed in large, bold letters, with 'WIRELESS' in red and 'FIRE DETECTION SYSTEM' in blue. Below the title, it lists 'FLEXIBLE | SCALABLE | RELIABLE | COST EFFECTIVE' and describes it as an 'Advanced wireless fire detection system for faster response, easier installation and safer buildings — without the hassle of wiring.' The 'SYSTEM COMPONENTS' section shows six items: Wireless Smoke Detector (detects smoke particles), Wireless Heat Detector (responds to temperature rise), Wireless Multi-Sensor Detector (combines smoke, heat, and other sensors), Wireless Manual Call Point (allows manual activation), Wireless Gateway / Repeater (ensures reliable communication), and Wireless Fire Alarm Control Panel (monitors all devices). A 'KEY ADVANTAGES' section lists: No Wiring Required, Easy Installation, Flexible & Scalable, High Reliability, Ideal for Challenging Areas, and Energy Efficient. At the bottom, a red banner says 'Wireless Freedom. Maximum Protection.' followed by icons for Reliable Detection, Faster Response, Lower Installation Cost, Suitable for All Building Types, Eco-Friendly & Energy Efficient, and the MLC logo.

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SAFETY | QUALITY | ENVIRONMENT | HEALTH

*Smart Detection...
No Wires...
Greater Safety!*

WIRELESS FIRE DETECTION SYSTEM

FLEXIBLE | SCALABLE | RELIABLE | COST EFFECTIVE

Advanced wireless fire detection system for faster response, easier installation and safer buildings — without the hassle of wiring.

SYSTEM COMPONENTS

WIRELESS SMOKE DETECTOR	WIRELESS HEAT DETECTOR	WIRELESS MULTI-SENSOR DETECTOR	WIRELESS MANUAL CALL POINT	WIRELESS GATEWAY / REPEATER	WIRELESS FIRE ALARM CONTROL PANEL
Detects smoke particles in the air. Ideal for early fire detection.	Responds to rise in temperature. Suitable for high-risk areas.	Combines smoke, heat and other sensors for accurate detection.	Allows manual activation of the alarm.	Ensures reliable communication across the network.	Monitors all devices, shows location & status, triggers alarm.
Smoke Detection	Heat Detection	Multi-Sensor	Manual Call Point	Signal Coverage	Central Monitoring

KEY ADVANTAGES

- No Wiring Required**
Reduces installation cost and time.
- Easy Installation**
Minimal disruption to your premises.
- Flexible & Scalable**
Add more devices as your needs grow.
- High Reliability**
Stable wireless communication with long battery life.
- Ideal for Challenging Areas**
Perfect for existing buildings, heritage sites and remote locations.
- Energy Efficient**
Long-lasting battery performance.

Wireless Freedom. Maximum Protection.

Reliable Detection | Faster Response | Lower Installation Cost | Suitable for All Building Types | Eco-Friendly & Energy Efficient | **MLC** QEHs AT ONE PLACE



A wireless fire detection and alarm system is one of several key solutions we design and implement in enclosed structures (offices, hotels, churches, halls, warehouses). Apart from the wireless solutions, we also provide traditional fire detection and alarm systems as well as hybrid solutions which combine both techniques.

An important recipient of our offer is industry, for which we supply dedicated fire-fighting solutions. Below presented is the scope of work we provide. In that regard, we provide comprehensive solutions, starting from preparing adequate documentation, through design development, and ending with implementation and integration of the fire detection and alarm system with the existing safety solutions.

Frequently Asked Questions

Q. What does a fire alarm system do?

It detects fire, alerts the occupants, helps manage the risk and notifies the fire department.

Q. What types of fire detectors are there?

Heat detectors, smoke detectors, carbon monoxide detectors, multi-sensor detectors and manual call points.

Q. What is the fire alarm control panel?

The 'brain' of the system: the central hub every detector is wired to, which shows the system's status. It can also simulate an alarm for routine fire and evacuation drills.

Q. Why choose an addressable system over a conventional one?

An addressable system pinpoints the exact location of smoke or fire, is more reliable, gives fewer false alarms and monitors itself for faults. It is also easier and cheaper to upgrade later.

Q. When is a wireless fire alarm system the right choice?

Where cabling is not possible or not wanted: historic or high-aesthetic buildings such as churches and museums, or existing buildings that need a fast, clean installation. It can also run as a hybrid with a wired system.

Useful details to share when you enquire

- Building layouts and the equipment inventory
- Existing system drawings and service records
- Installation, supply or maintenance requirements

TALK TO MLC

+91 77269 32023 · +91 99498 45759 | info@mlcqehs.com

H. No. 06-096/7/5, Manikya Nagar, Chintal, Quthbullapur, Medchal (Malkajgiri), Hyderabad, Telangana – 500054, India